



BPMN Symbols and Meanings

Diagram For All

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BPMN Symbols and Meanings

1. Flow Objects in a BPMN Diagram

1.1 BPMN Event Symbols

Start Event	It represents the starting of the	
	business process and is depicted by a	
	plain circle.	
Intermediate	It represents any event that comes in	
Event	between the start and the end events	
	and is depicted by a circle with double	
	borders.	
End Event	It represents the final stage of a	
	business process model and is	
	depicted by a circle with a solid border.	

Start Events		Intermediate Events		End Events	
	Message Start		Message Intermediate		Message End
	This depicts that		This indicates that		This means that
	a process would		the event can either		a message is
	be started after		send or receive a		sent when the
	getting a		message.		process comes
	message.				to an end.
	Timer Start	(D)	Timer Intermediate		
	This indicates		It depicts a waiting		
	that a process		time in between		
	starts after a		processes, and it		
	specific time.		would be resumed		
			once the timer is over.		
	Conditional		Conditional		
	Start		Intermediate		



	A process is		The next event would		
	started only		be considered after		
	when a certain		meeting a specific		
	condition is met.		condition.		
	Signal Start		Signal Intermediate		Signal End
	A process is		The incoming or		When a process
	started after		outgoing process		is completed, a
	getting a specific		depends on a		signal is
	signal.		specific signal.		generated by
					the system.
	Multiple Start		Multiple		Multiple End
			Intermediate		
	Depicts that		It depicts that there		There can be
	there are		can be multiple		multiple
	multiple ways to		triggers for the		instances at the
	start a process.		process.		end of the
					process.
		×	Cancel Intermediate	\odot	Cancel End
			This depicts that an		It is used when a
			alternative flow can		transitional sub-
			be made when a		process needs
			transitional step is		to be canceled.
			canceled.		
	Error Start		Error Intermediate		Error End
\mathcal{N}	This indicates		Represents an error		When the
	that an error		at any intermediate		process ends,
	happened at the		process.		an error occurs.
	starting process.				
		M	Compensation		Compensation
		11	Intermediate		End
			It is used to handle		It depicts that
			compensation at any		when the
			immediate process		process ends,
					compensation
					must be
					handled.
			Link Intermediate		
	1		I		



This is used to link two	
different sections of	
an intermediate	
process.	

1.2 BPMN Activity Symbols

Symbol	Name	Description
	Task	This depicts any task that an event can
		perform. It is the simplest activity that
		can't be broken down further.
	Collapsed	This symbol represents a group of tasks
	Sub-process	(that are known as sub-processes) that
		are combined in one place.
	Transaction	This is a special identity of a sub-
		process that would involve a payment
		or a transaction.
	Call Activity	A Call Activity is a global sub-process
		that you can take as a reference
		anywhere in the diagram.

1.3 BPMN Gateway Symbols

Symbol	Name	Description
	Exclusive	Once the process is evaluated, it would
X		break the flow into two or more paths that
		are mutually exclusive to each other.
	Event-	An event-based gateway is also
	based	associated with a single path, but it
		evaluates if an event has occurred to meet
		the requirements.



	Exclusive	In this, a new event is started when each
	event-	(exclusive) condition of the flow is met for
	based	the pre-defined event.
	Parallel	The parallel gateway can represent two or
		more concurrent tasks that are not
		dependent on each other.
	Parallel	In this gateway, multiple tasks are allowed
	event-	to be processed, but they are dependent
	based	on the occurrence of a specific event.
	Inclusive	This gateway breaks the overall flow of the
		process into multiple flows that can have
		dedicated triggering events.
	Complex	It is used to describe a complex flow in our
*		business process. For instance, when a
		business gateway has multiple flows with
		different factors.

2. Connecting Objects in BPMN Diagrams

Symbol	Name	Description
-	Sequence	It is used to depict the flow in a process
	Flow Symbol	that is in sequential order. It is
*		represented by a solid line with
		directional arrows.
0	Message	It simply represents how a message is
O	Flow Symbol	shared across a process and is
⋄		depicted by dotted lines with
		directional arrows.
Ē.	Associate	It depicts any kind of association or
	Symbol	relationship between artifacts and
		other objects (represented by a dotted
		line).



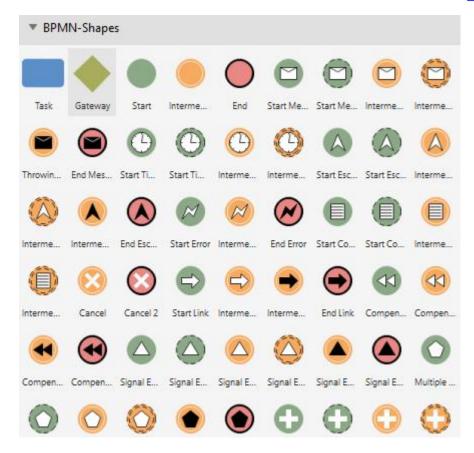
3. Artifacts in BPMN Diagrams

Symbol	Name	Description
Annotation	Annotations	Annotations are special BPMN
/_		symbols that are used for
		commenting. They are represented
		by a line and a square (with a
		comment inside).
	Groups	Groups are used as an
		organizational tool to represent
L		common tasks in one place.
	Data	It simply represents any piece of
		information that exists in the system.
-> L	Incoming Data	It depicts any incoming data that is
		required by a specific task in the
		system.
→ L	Outgoing Data	It represents any piece of
		information that is produced by a
		task or an event in the system.
	Data Collection	It simply signifies a collective piece
		of information that is produced by
		the system.
	Data Storage	It represents an entity that is
		responsible for storing data in the
		system.

4. How to Use BPMN Symbols?

Try to use a professional BPMN diagram maker like EdrawMax. Here you can access EdrawMax Online directly. And from its BPMN Shapes Library, you can get all the needed symbols and icons for creating flowcharts and bpmn diagrams..







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